

Green, Orange, White.  
She Could Not Add.  
Diabetes Conquered.  
Seven Wise Words.

By ARTHUR BRISBANE  
(Copyright, 1922.)

IN IRELAND yesterday the Union Jack, representing British control, was furled, perhaps for all time. The Irish flag—green, orange and white—was hoisted in its place. The king made the proclamation, the new government started, as the Irish flag went to the mast-head everywhere.

There ended an old chapter and began a new chapter in history. From this you learn that it pays to fight, when you are in the right. The Irish fought England for 700 years and have won.

May they now cease fighting each other, concentrating all the genius of their race in building up Ireland as one of the world's nations.

JULIUS BURMAN wants a divorce from his wife because she can't add four and five and "can't even be trusted with 50 cents."

Many men would be harried by the divorced wife if unfitness meant a divorce.

Mrs. Burman, however, brushes it all aside by saying: "Julius has fallen in love with another woman who has high educational attainments." Any excuse will do when a man wants to make a fool of himself.

IN THIS COUNTRY are a million persons suffering from diabetes, in various stages. That disease usually kills in the end. When it causes unconsciousness that has always meant death. But from the New York Hospital yesterday a boy of sixteen, who had been lying at death's door in the coma of diabetes, was discharged cured. "Live carefully, and you may live indefinitely," said the doctors. A new remedy, "insulin," made from the pancreas of a pig, caused the cure. Dr. Banting and his assistant, C. P. Best, of the University of Toronto, discovered this treatment that will save lives as long as medical science shall last.

Your doctor, if he lacks information, can get it from Dr. Howell, superintendent of the New York Hospital, New York City.

PRESIDENT HARDING summed up his opinion of the League of Nations in seven words: "We are glad we are not there." Seven words well chosen, that will be prayerfully indorsed by 90,000,000 of Americans at least.

European nations are trying to make up their minds to stop killing one another. What have we to do with that? Nothing, except to get ready, and keep ready, against the next outbreak.

If that outbreak comes, it will find Russia, Germany and Turkey lined up against western Europe. What three nations of western Europe will like the job, especially with Turkey in her enthusiastic comeback?

THE TARIFF begins to show its beneficial effects, starting, as usual, in Wall Street. The biggest lead company is "National Lead." A while ago lead, the metal, was selling at four cents a pound. "National Lead" stock was selling around \$60 and paying six per cent dividend. A two and a half cents duty on lead put the price up to seven cents. "National Lead" has gone to \$114 and is paying eight per cent. The next step probably will be a stock dividend (that isn't income, you remember, in the wise opinion of the court). Then eight per cent will be paid on THAT, and so far as lead is concerned the tariff will be working nicely.

In spite of these little Wall Street instances, labor in this country must be protected, legitimate industry must be protected, manufacturers, investors and others, and there is no way but the tariff way.

ON a newspaper page with the announcement that the President will recommend revision of the immigration laws you see the statement from the census department that the birth rate in the United States

Gene Sarazen

For full details of Golf Champion's free lesson here Saturday see Page 13.

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EDITORIAL AND BUSINESS DEPARTMENT

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## The Washington Herald

AMERICA FIRST

The Weather

Rain this afternoon or tonight; tomorrow probably rain and warmer.

# "TIGER" ASKS U. S. TO MAKE GERMANY PAY

## SIX ARMY AVIATORS DIE AS PLANES CRASH IN AIR; GIRL, ON STAND, ACCUSES MISSISSIPPI GOVERNOR

### NOTE WRITTEN EX-SECRETARY SENSATION OF OXFORD TRIAL

Russell Denies That He Was Author of Letters Produced By Miss Birkhead in Court

GIVES TESTIMONY CALMLY

"Nobody Will Get Blood Money From Me," Said Executive on Witness Stand

By International News Service.  
OXFORD, Miss., Dec. 6.—Loss of character, health and reputation by Miss Frances C. Birkhead was charged to Governor Lee M. Russell, of Mississippi, by the executive's former stenographer in the Federal Court here late today. Miss Birkhead is suing Governor Russell for \$100,000 for alleged breach of promise, seduction and connivance at a criminal operation.

Miss Birkhead followed Gov. Russell on the witness stand and told her story in a voice scarcely audible to the hundreds who jammed the courtroom.

DECLARES HIS INNOCENCE.

Governor Russell, called by the attorneys for Miss Birkhead, acquitted himself well on the witness stand. He had an air of assurance and kept himself in hand at all times. He smiled most of the time.

"I am an innocent man and never expect to pay one cent. Nobody will get blood money out of me," the governor asserted.

The introduction of a mysterious letter received by Miss Birkhead while at Camp Jackson, S. C., created a mild sensation in the court room. At his own request Governor Russell copied the letter in his own handwriting at the dictation of one of Miss Birkhead's lawyers. The letter which was signed "Mary," asked Miss Birkhead about her condition and advised her to stay in Camp Jackson until after August 27, and referred to her getting treatment.

TEXT OF LETTER.

The contents of the letter, signed "Mary," were:

Hello: Glad to hear from you. Am on the fly all the time. Business is picking up and will come but o. k. Just time to say a word. No, I think it is best that you stay over until August 27. That will wind matters up, too, if you are not well. It will be the best time in the world to get treatment. Don't forget that part of it. Here, you see, they would make you pay a million. Might not know how, either.

Drop me a line now and then and keep me advised about what you are doing and how you are getting along.

Best wishes, MARY.  
Attorney McNeill is prepared to argue to the jury that the letter written by the governor at his dictation in open court is in the same handwriting seen in the original.

ANOTHER LETTER OFFERED.  
Another letter was drawn into the trial by Mr. Cassidy at the close of his cross-examination.

It was a letter written to Dr. H. F. Garrison, member of the board of trustees of the State tuberculosis hospital. It purported to be a letter in which Miss Birkhead de-

(Continued on Page 2, Column 2.)

### Pope Pius Denies Intent to Leave Vatican on Trip

ROME, Dec. 6.—POPE PIUS XI, although the most "modern" of the recent pontiffs, is not yet ready to cast aside the traditions of more than half a century and leave the Vatican, it was announced today at the office of the papal Secretary of State.

It had been reported for several days that the Pope was contemplating leaving the Vatican for a visit to the Catholic Church property at Castel Gandolfo on the shore of Lake Albano. This property has been owned by the Vatican since 1896 and was formerly a favorite recreation spot for pontiffs before the rule was established making the Pope a prisoner in the Vatican. Formal denial was issued that Pope Pius contemplates any such trip.

### MEXICO TO RETURN CLARA, IF CAUGHT

Officials on Watch for 'Tigress' Whom They Regard as Undesirable Alien.

By International News Service.  
MEXICALI, Dec. 6.—If Clara Phillips is arrested below the Mexican border she will be immediately returned to the United States as an undesirable alien. That was the announcement made here tonight by Governor J. Y. Lugo.

Every Mexican official along the border has been officially instructed to arrest the fugitive on sight and fully a hundred men representing the Mexican government and the State of Lower California are on watch for her.

The general belief is that Mrs. Phillips escaped into Mexico by airplane although some think she fled from here by sea.

Meantime Peggy Caffee, at the time of the murder, Clara's closest friend, but during the trial a witness for the state, is said to be in mortal fear of her life.

Peggy was positive she saw Mrs. Phillips at Long Beach at noon yesterday.

"I know Clara's character—I know her habits," she said. "And I say that she is the most dangerous woman at large today. She will stop at nothing to secure her liberty—she will fight like a tigress against anything that will jeopardize her freedom."

### THE PEOPLE'S MARKET

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THE EVENING TIMES and  
THE SUNDAY TIMES-HERALD.

Want Ads fill the essential needs of the household, and you never have to wait long to have your needs filled.

Want Ads are business-like in their methods—they work without complaining, and they are never exorbitant in their charges. TIMES-HERALD Want Ads are active workers and always "deliver the goods."

If you have something to sell, a room to rent, or want to buy, then try

THE WASHINGTON MORNING HERALD  
And  
THE WASHINGTON EVENING TIMES

—two papers for practically one price!

Call Main 5260

### SCOUT FLIER CUTS TAIL FROM BOMBER

Five Caught in Wreckage, Are Burned Beyond Recognition

ONE, THROWN CLEAR, DIES

Maj. Gearhardt, Victim, Was Foremost in Army Air Development

By Universal Service.

LANGLEY FIELD, Va., Dec. 6.—When a small scout plane cut off the tail of a large bomber 250 feet above Langley Field today, two officers and four enlisted men were killed. The planes crashed in flames. The six air-men were killed almost instantly.

LIST OF DEAD.

The dead:  
Maj. Guy L. Gearhardt, Fort Leavenworth, Kan.

Capt. A. Benton Doyle, San Francisco.

Staff Sergeant Arthur Marsick, 1295 West Forty-first street, Cleveland, Ohio.

Private F. J. Blunka, 1015 Fry street, Chicago, Ill.

Private Thomas Jordan, Deepstep, Ga.

Private Leon Rolas, 61 North Fourth street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Captain Doyle was piloting a Martin bomber and leading a formation of planes, and was banking for a turn when Major Gearhardt took off from the field in a Fokker scout plane.

The smaller, faster plane struck the fuselage of the bomber and cut off the rudder and elevator. The big plane broke into flames, hovered clumsily for a moment and crashed. The smaller ship also caught fire and plunged to earth. They fell close together, landing on the Hampton Normal School farm, adjoining Langley field.

ROLAS LEAPS CLEAR.

Private Rolas leaped from the bomber, in which were five of the six men killed, and was injured so badly he died almost immediately. He was badly burned before leaping.

Five other machines in the air at the time broke their formation and landed, but their crews were too late to be of any assistance to the victims of the crash.

It was the first serious accident at Langley field in the last sixteen months. Its direct cause is not yet known, and probably never will be, but it is believed that a gust of wind deflected the course of Major Gearhardt's light machine and threw it against the bomber.

Gearhardt Widely Known in Plane Development.

By Universal Service.  
Maj. Guy L. Gearhardt, killed in the crash at Langley Field yesterday was the one officer more than any other responsible for the development of the radio-controlled munition-carrying airplane. Recently he controlled such a plane in a flight of ninety miles.

He had been ordered to Langley recently to further experiments with the automatic plane, and his loss is one of the keenest suffered by the Army Air Service since its inception. He entered the army as a private in 1903 and was commissioned first in 1907. Nine years later he was made captain and entered the air service in 1917.

During the war Major Gearhardt served with the temporary rank of lieutenant colonel and in 1920 was awarded the permanent rank of major. He was born at Wilton, Iowa. He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Virginia M. Gearhardt.

Maj. Gen. Mason M. Patrick, chief of the Army Air Service, immediately upon learning of the crash ordered a board of inquiry to investigate.

MAJOR GUY L. GEARHARDT (top) and Captain Benton A. Doyle, pilots of the ill-fated planes which crashed yesterday at Langley Field, killing them both, together with the four enlisted men in Gearhardt's Martin bomber.



### BANISHED PRINCE ARRIVES IN ROME

Andrew Thanks Pope for His Appeal for Clemency to Greeks.

ROME, Dec. 6.—Prince Andrew, who was exiled from Greece for life, arrived here today to render personal thanks to Pope Pius XI for his appeal for clemency in behalf of former state and military officials who had been arrested by the Greek military committee at Athens.

Prince Andrew was accompanied by his wife, the former Princess Alice, who is related to the British royal family. The Prince fears to say anything because it might militate against the welfare of his nephew, King George, at Athens.

Prince Andrew and the Princess will go to London by way of Paris.

D'Annunzio Seriously Ill; Had Planned Trip to U. S.

ROME, Dec. 6.—Gabriele D'Annunzio, warrior, poet and playwright, and former dictator of Fiume, is seriously ill at his home at Gardone, according to information received here tonight.

D'Annunzio has just completed a book and was contemplating a lecture tour in the United States next year in the interests of Italy, similar to that now being made by Georges Clemenceau, former premier of France.

Foley Shot at Clonmel; Body Placarded as Spy

BELFAST, Dec. 6.—The body of Thomas Foley, of Clonmel, was found near here today, his body riddled with bullets and a placard pinned to his coat, reading: "A spy." Foley had been seized in his home by armed men, carried to a nearby field and shot to death.

BULGARS RECAPTURE CITY.

SOFIA, Bulgaria, Dec. 6.—Kustendil, which was seized by Macedonian rebels, has been recaptured by Bulgarian troops without resistance, the war Office announced today.

### AMERICA DEMANDS OPEN DARDANELLES

Child, in Speech at Lausanne, Insists on Rights for U. S. Warships.

COMPARES PANAMA CANAL

Observer Says This Country Wants Freedom of Commerce for All Nations.

By JOHN HADLEY.

International News Service.

LAUSANNE, Dec. 6.—America assumed an aggressive role in the Near East peace conference today when Richard Washburn Child, American Ambassador to Italy and spokesman for the American delegation of observers, demanded that the Turkish straits be kept open to American warships.

PLEA FOR FREEDOM.

After the American and Allied viewpoints had been announced the Turkish straits commission adjourned until Friday.

Chief interest tonight centered upon the speech of Observer Child, which contained a plea for freedom of commerce through the Dardanelles and Bosphorus such as is now enjoyed by nations using the Panama Canal. The American Ambassador said in part:

"We do not accept the position that the future commerce in the Black Sea is an exclusive affair of the states bordering that sea. It concerns all nations. It is untenable that a nation, by its geographical position, should have the power of depriving every other nation of these rights."

BLOW AT RUSSIANS.

Ambassador Child's announcement was a direct blow at the Russian demand that the Turkish Straits be closed to warships of all nations except Turkey.

The Allied viewpoint was presented by Lord Curzon.

"It is necessary in the interests of peace that the Turkish straits be demilitarized," said Lord Curzon.

### U. S. Liner in Crash at Sea, Lloyd's Hears

LONDON, Dec. 6.—THE United States liner George Washington was in collision with the steamer Clynecock today, according to a dispatch to Lloyd's. The Clynecock was badly damaged but making port, the dispatch said.

There is no steamer Clynecock listed in the shipping registry.

### IMMIGRANTS URGED TO AVOID AMERICA

Speaker in Commons Says Ellis Island Hardships Are Too Much for Refined Folks.

LONDON, Dec. 6.—A virtual warning to British immigrants against going to the United States, particularly through the New York gateway, was sounded in the House of Commons this afternoon, when Under-Secretary Roland McNeill announced that conditions at the Ellis Island immigration depot at New York were so bad that the British government formally lodged complaint with the State Department in Washington.

Sir Harry Brittain raised the question of immigrants "boycotting" the United States in favor of British overseas dominions. It would be pleasing to officialdom to see immigration diverted from the United States to Canada and Australia. Great Britain has a surplus of 1,300,000 workers whom it wishes to settle in the British overseas dominions.

There are commissioners here from both Australia and Canada who are offering passage money and free farms to former soldiers and unemployed.

In his announcement to commons McNeill said conditions at Ellis Island work hardships upon persons of refinement, especially women.

### David Lloyd George WRITES FOR THE

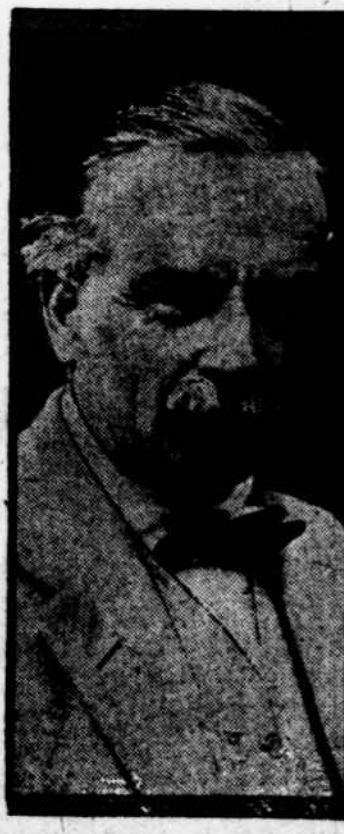
Washington Times-Herald

The Hearst Newspapers Announce as a Regular Contributor

David Lloyd George

Former Prime Minister of England

Who will cable his views of news events and European crises as they arise during 1923. Lloyd George's first cable dispatch will be published next Sunday. It will be a reply to Clemenceau's speeches in America and a criticism of the present policy of France.



### 'HELP TO FINISH WHAT YOU HAVE STARTED,' DIXIE SOCIETY IS TOLD

"We'll Meet Again in France," War College Officers Told; Gloomy After Seeing Wilson

CHEERED BY "REBEL YELL"

Lays Wreath on Washington's Tomb and Promises Medalion to Mt. Vernon Regents

By JOHN GOLDSTROM.

Universal Service.

For the first time since he came to the United States on his mission for France, Clemenceau last night told the American people just what it is he wants. He asked that the United States tell Germany that she must pay for the damage it did to France.

His program for the reconstruction of a peace-torn Europe is an alliance embracing the United States, France and Great Britain. He laid it down in Continental Memorial Hall, where the Arms Conference was held last winter, in an address before the Southern Society.

MOST EMPHATIC SPEECH.

The former French premier made the most emphatic speech of his tour a few hundred yards from the place where Woodrow Wilson wrote his Fourteen Points and a few hours after he had met the former President for the first time since the days of the Versailles peace conference.

The old "Tiger," himself suffering some of the infirmities of his eighty-one years, had shaken his head mournfully as he left the Wilson home in S street. The pathetic contrast between the Wilson of Versailles and the Wilson of today seemed to have affected him.

Clemenceau said Mr. Wilson had given him "a most affectionate greeting." When he entered the library the former President was seated, and he remained seated during their conversation, which lasted less than a quarter of an hour.

TWO ARE LEFT ALONE.

Mrs. Wilson withdrew when Clemenceau entered, leaving the two members of the one-time "Big Four" alone.

Clemenceau said:

I found him heavier than he was when in Paris, and mentally alert.

He said that they did not talk about the league of nations, of which Wilson was the author and which Clemenceau has discounted, politics or the Frenchman's mission, nor did they refer at all to world.

After they had chatted a little while, Clemenceau said, he saw that the former President was becoming "materially fatigued," so he left, with the assurance that he would be glad to render any personal service the Wilsons might ever desire.

Less than 200 persons, mostly of the neighborhood, were outside the house when the "Tiger" arrived, and there was little applause.

The tired old man of Europe, heartened last night by the rebel yell and continued cheering from an audience which included most of the Senators and Representatives from sixteen Southern States, came more nearly down to brass tacks than in any other speech. Most of his address was repetition of former speeches, but he lashed out at the critics who have said